

# Turn the Tide

Unlock the new consumer path to purchase Category: Mobile

June 2020

Consumer behavior has fundamentally changed The new normal has transformed the purchase pathway Businesses must unlock the new normal to help revival



Great [leaders] rejoice in adversity just as brave soldiers triumph in war

-Lucius Annaeus Seneca

Covid-19 is an unprecedented epidemic

However to win in adversity, companies need to tailor strategies to today's unique context and look through layers

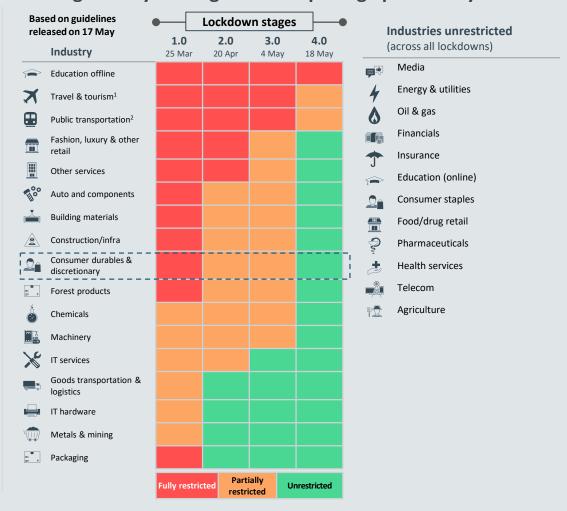


## While the pandemic is far from over, calculated means to open-up the economy are in progress

Pandemic spread in different degrees across the globe

As of 15 June 2020 ~7.9M 188 Confirmed cases globally<sup>1</sup> Countries with cases<sup>1</sup> Russi 0-3 days France Spain As of 05 June, 2020 Days of doubling cases<sup>2</sup> USA Japan 3-6 days South Korea 6-14 days 14-30 days Brazil >30 days ~0.33M ~0.17M ~0.15M Total no. of cases<sup>1</sup> Active<sup>1</sup> Recovered<sup>1</sup>

#### India gradually moving towards opening up economy<sup>3</sup>



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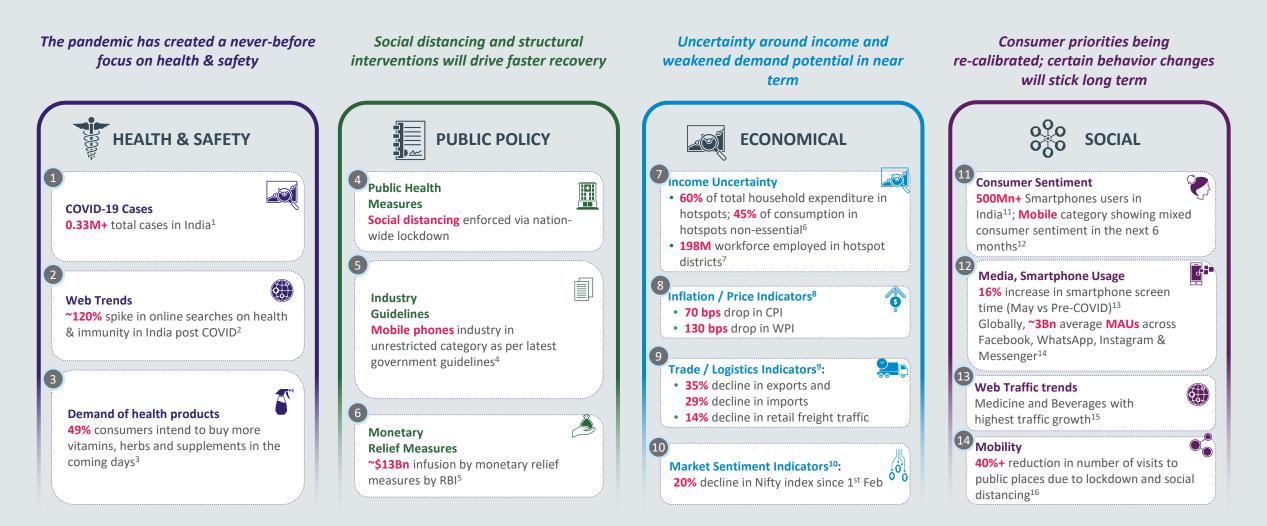
Note: Continued cases and fatalities are subject to different testing, propensity, reporting standards and hence imperfect measures

As of 15 June 2020

1. [NDTV Corona Virus - Live Statistics Data - accessed on 15th June, 2020] 2. [BCG Analysis - No. of doubling days based on 7 day CAGR, Source: John Hopkins CSSE data] 3. [Ministry of Home Affairs (MHA), BCG Analysis]

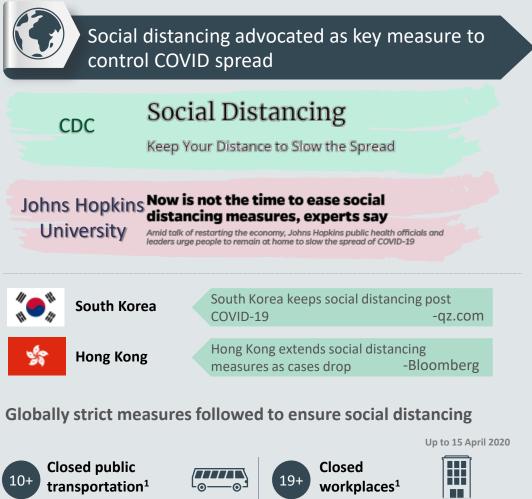
## The pandemic has impacted the socio-economic fabric of India

Mobile industry impacted by income uncertainty but deemed essential in the new consumer reality



Source: 1. [NDTV Corona Virus - Live Statistics Data - accessed on 15<sup>th</sup> June, 2020] ; 2. [Online Search Trends (India)] 3. [BCG COVID-19 Consumer Sentiment Survey, April 30- May 03 (N = 1,327)] 4. [Ministry of Home Affairs (MHA), Govt. of India; Do not apply for containment zones, States and Union Territories may prohibit certain activities] 5. [RBI Notification – 17th April] 6. [BCG Analysis, Source: Nielsen-Indicus database 2017-18, Hotspot list as of 15th April (MoHFW), data compiled in 2017-18, Press Search] 7. [BCG Analysis, Source: Hotspot list as of 15th April (MoHFW), PLFS workforce survey 2017-18, Census 2011-12 district workforce report] 8. [CPI (MOSPI), WPI (Office of economic advisor) – Change comparison Feb 20 vs March 20] 0. [Import-Export movement (Ministry of Commerce & Trade), Railway Traffic (Ministry of Railways) – YoY decline in March'20] 10. [Bloomberg data - As of 23-April] 11. [Source: TechArc] 12. [Source: BCG COVID-19 Consumer Sentiment Survey 13. [BARC Nielsen – TV + Smartphone consumption report during crisis, 7th May 2020] 14. [Facebook Q1 2020 Earnings Release/ Call Transcript – 2.6Bn users just on Facebook] 15.[BCG Analysis, Source: Source: COVID-19 Communty Mobility Report – India – Apr 17, 2020]

## 'Social distancing' has been the key to fight disease globally and in India; making it the new way of living









India is actively following social distancing guidelines

India has observed a stark drop in number of visits across public places



Strict social distancing guidelines issued for reopening workplaces<sup>3</sup>

#### Non-Exhaustive



Seating at least 6 feet away from others on iob sites



Gap of 1 hr. between shifts & stagger lunch breaks

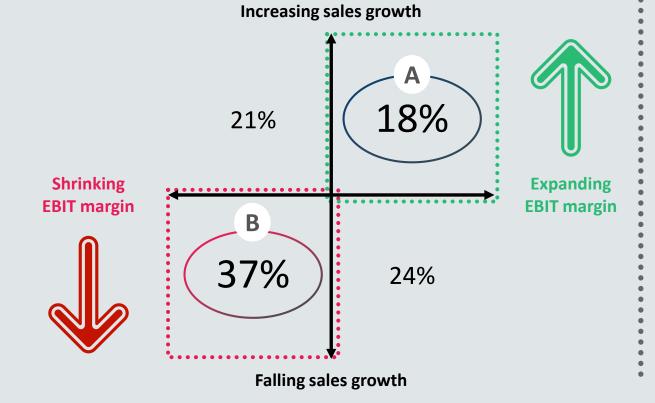


1. [Oxford COVID-19 Government Response Tracker] 2. [COVID-19 Community Mobility Report (April 17, 2020) - The baseline is the median value, for the corresponding day of the week, during the 5-week period Jan 3–Feb 6, 2020]; 3. Press Search; [Live Mint] [Coronavirus lockdown rules for offices: 6 feet apart seats, one hour gap between shifts]

## Even in the face of adversity, historically there are organizations that have found opportunities to grow



18% of Indian companies<sup>1</sup> improved both growth & margin during the 2008-09 Global Financial Crisis, while 37% declined in both<sup>2</sup>





There are many success stories of Indian companies weathering historical crisis<sup>3</sup>

#### HCL TECHNOLOGIES

While most players were struggling to survive the 2008 crisis, HCL increased its revenues by 23.5% in 2009 with a three-pronged approach: enhanced customer centricity, strategic shift towards sophisticated value adding services and an "employee-first" mantra. The stock price has increased 18X since 2009

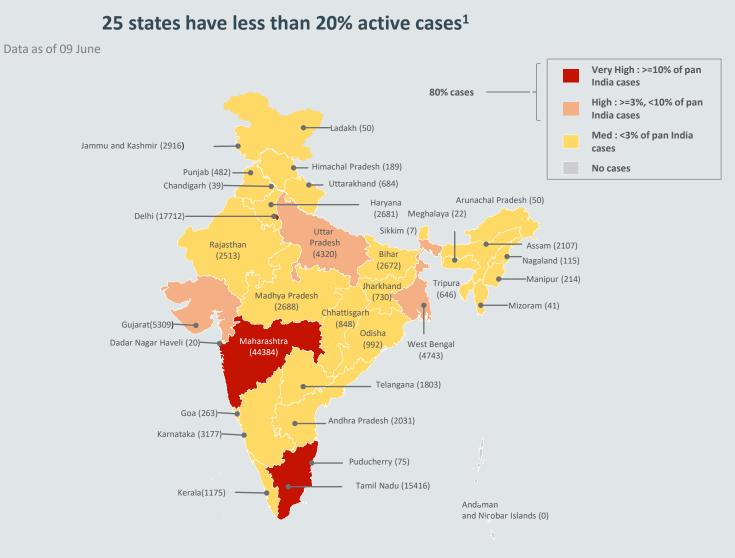
#### **MARUTI SUZUKI**

While the global recession of 2008 affected the sales of all car manufacturers, Maruti Suzuki embarked on a forward-looking journey. The reaction included capacity expansion, increased headcount in R&D, flexible product-mix and breaking new ground in consumer markets. Stock price has soared 10X since 2009

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## As the current crisis unfolds in India, near term potential exists in pockets; need to look at the de-averaged picture



Companies should strategically prioritize reopening and scaling up business as lockdown starts easing across regions



Potential to target specific micro-markets further along recovery to 'normal'



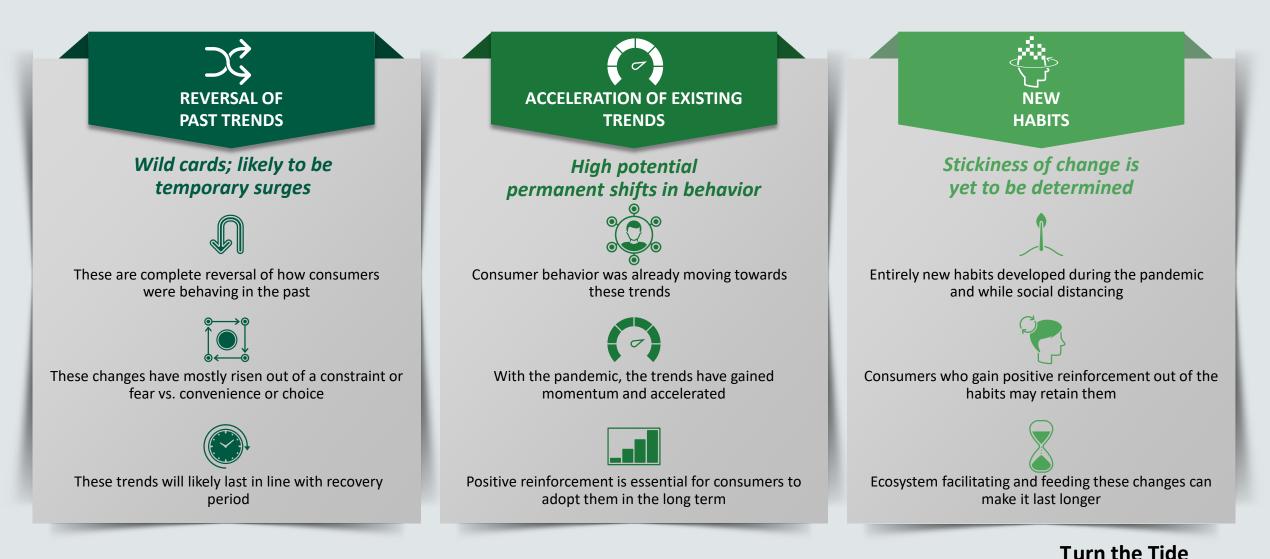
## Given consumer dependence on the mobile category, it has more positive sentiment v/s other electronics

	"Growing" Categories Categories with net increase in spends	<b>Wave 1</b> 23-26 <sup>th</sup> Mar	<b>Wave 2</b> 17-20 <sup>th</sup> Apr	<b>Wave 3</b> 30 Apr-03 <sup>rd</sup> May		'Shrinking' Categories Categories with net decrease in spends	<b>Wave 1</b> 23-26 <sup>th</sup> Mar	<b>Wave 2</b> 17-20 <sup>th</sup> Apr	3
I	Fresh foods					Mobile electronics			
	Staples				Electronics	Non-mobile consumer electronics			
y essentials	Household care products				୍ଚ	Vacation/leisure travel			
essentials	Personal care products				e e Travel	Business travel			
	Utilities (electricity, water)					Public transport			
	Mobile services				查	Spas, theme parks, concerts	$\dashv$		
					OOH Entertainment	Restaurants Movies at cinema hall	=		
	Home wifi connection				Entertainment	Luxury brands/products			
At-home	Paid OTT subscription					Cosmetics, makeup, perfume	$\dashv$		
rtainment	DTH services					Apparel/fashion	=		
	Toys & games					Tobacco & smoking supplies			
Čą	Savings				Discretionary spends	Alcohol			
Saving/ vestments	Insurance				00000	Food delivery			
	Preventive diagnostics/test					Sports equipment & clothing			
~	Vitamins, herbs, supplements					Packaged food & beverage			
	Medical procedures				<u> </u>	Home construction/renovations			
Health					Home	Home furnishings and décor			
	First-aid					Scooters/bikes			
Education	Education				Auto	Cars			

ge) Unlock the new normal

Note: Question text: "How do you expect your spend to change in the next 6 months across the following areas?" Categories with Top 2 Box > (5% more than average) classified as winning categories. Categories with Bottom 2 Box > (5% more than average) classified as losing categories. Categories neutral across waves: Baby/children's food, Non prescription medications, Prescription medicines, House rent, Home purchase & Home loans. Source: BCG COVID-19 Consumer Sentiment Survey March 23-26, April 17-20 2020, April 30-May 03 2020 (N = 2,106, N = 2,324, and N=1,327 respectively)

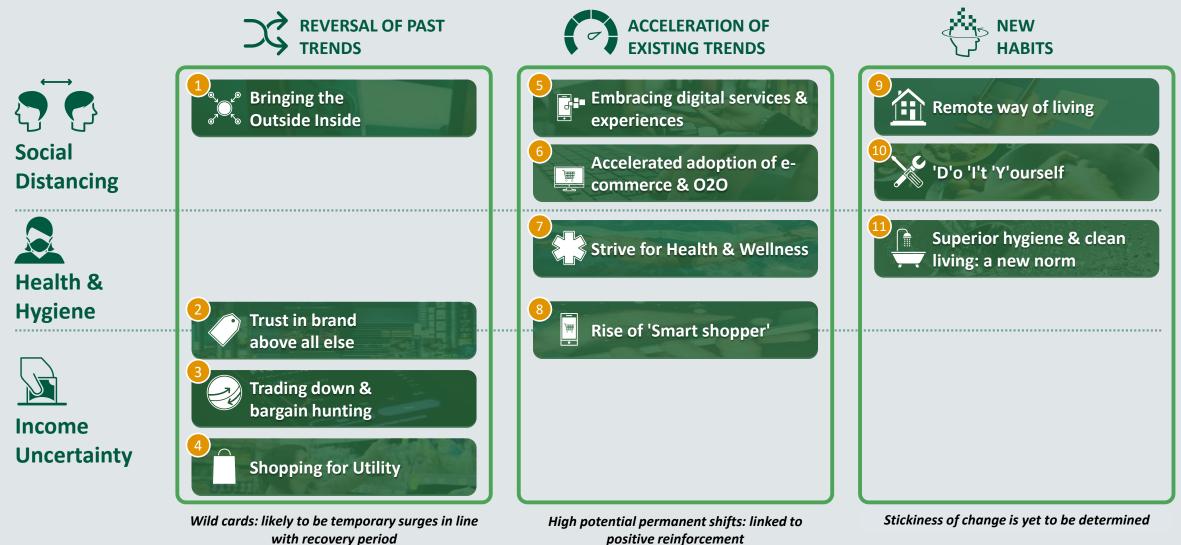
## The pandemic will create different types of changes in consumer behavior – some more long lasting than others



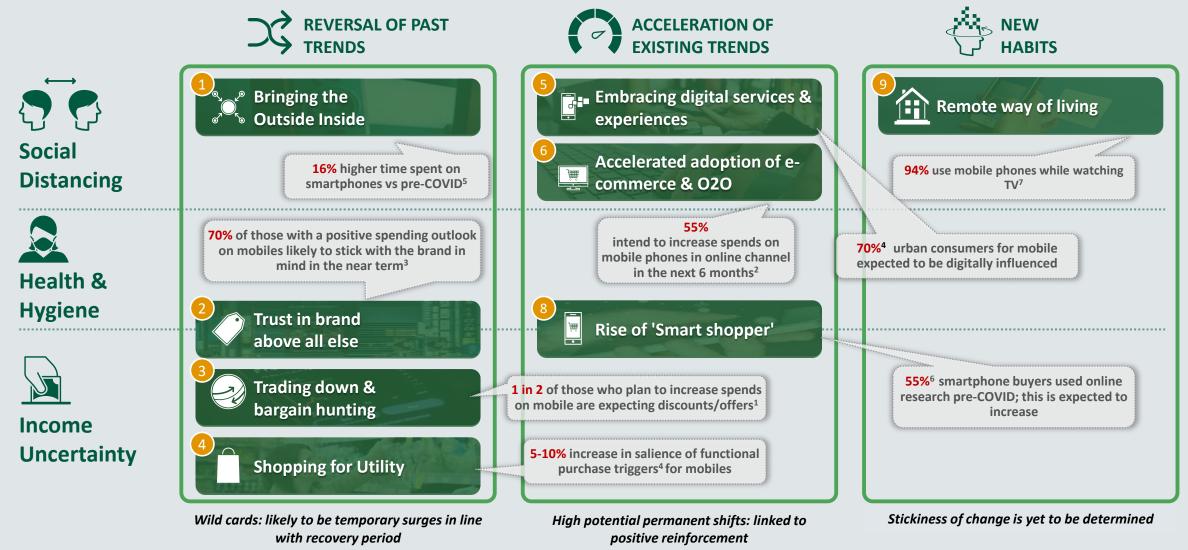
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## New trends of consumer behavior emerge across categories

This will deeply impact purchase pathways in the new normal



### 8 consumer trends will have a higher impact on the Mobile category



1. [Q. "Please state the reason to spend more/ less in near future?" Source: BCG COVID-19 Consumer Sentiment Survey April 30-May 03 2020, N=1,327] 2. [Q. "In the next 6 months, how do you expect your online spend for the following types of products to change?" Source: BCG COVID-19 Consumer Sentiment Survey April 30-May 03 2020, N=1,327] 3. [Q. "In the next 6 months, how do you expect the choice of your brand to change" (for those increasing spends) Source: BCG COVID-19 Consumer Sentiment Survey April 30-May 03 2020, N=1,327] 3. [Q. "In the next 6 months, how do you expect the choice of your brand to change" (for those increasing spends) Source: BCG COVID-19 Consumer Sentiment Survey March 23-26, N=2106} 4. [Expert interview and BCG analysis] 5. [BARC Nielsen – TV + Smartphone consumption report during crisis, 7th May 2020] 6. [Percentage of the smartphone users; BCG CCI Mobile consumer study, N=2000] | 7. [GWI, All Internet Users 18-45, Coronavirus Research | April 2020 Multi-market research wave 2 and Core Research Respondents on COVID-19 from Q1-Q4 2019]

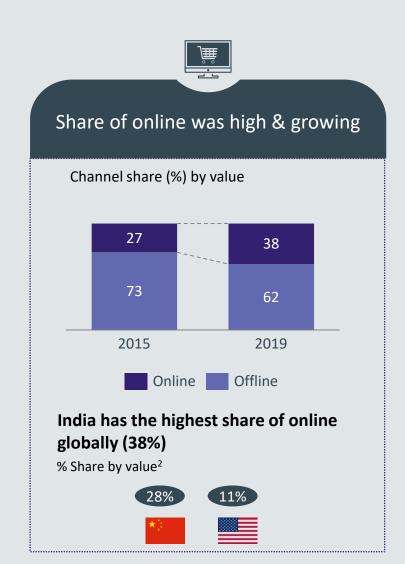
## Pre-COVID, Mobile category in India was the fastest growing in the world



Mid & premium segment were growing the fastest CAGR (2015-19, %)



Industry was trending towards premiumization: Average selling price had increased **1.5X** between 2015-19



## The pandemic has led to mixed spending sentiments from mobile consumers

With social distancing and a more remote lifestyle, mobile has become even more "**essential"** in a consumer's daily life



May increase in spends in the next 6 months<sup>1</sup>

> Even most of those planning to reduce spends are looking at downtrading





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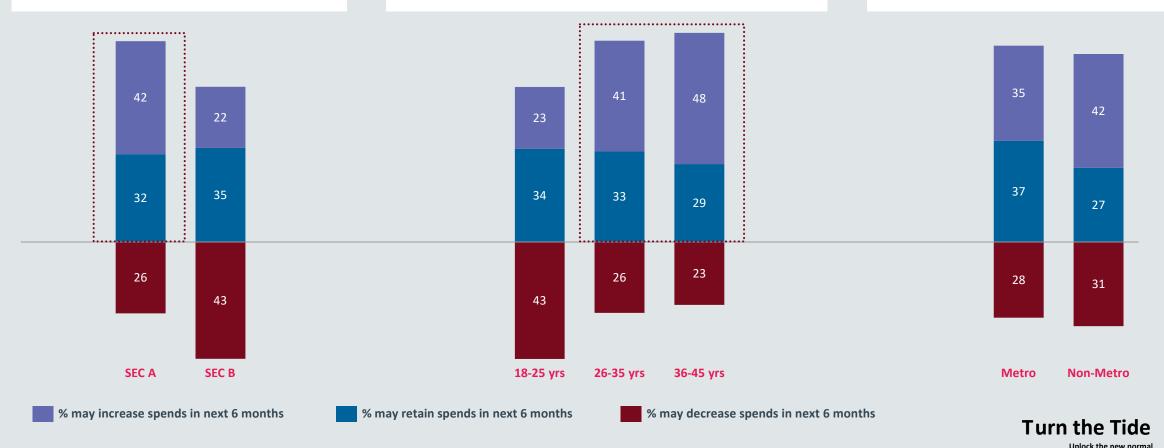
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# Some micro-markets likely to have a more positive spending outlook for the mobile category

% of consumers looking to increase / decrease / retain spends in the next 6 months – Demographic profile<sup>1</sup>

Affluent consumers less impacted by income uncertainty and hence have a more positive spending outlook for mobile phones **Older segments** intend to increase spends on mobile in the next 6 months

Similar trends in spending sentiments for mobile observed in **both metro and non-metro cities** 



1. [Q. "How do you expect your spend to change in the next 6 months across the following areas?" Source: : BCG COVID-19 Consumer Sentiment Survey April 30-May 03 2020, N=1,327]

THE PURCHASE PATHWAY FOR MOBILES IS UNDERGOING FUNDAMENTAL CHANGES

UNDERSTANDING THIS WILL BE KEY TO TAP EMERGING OPPORTUNITIES

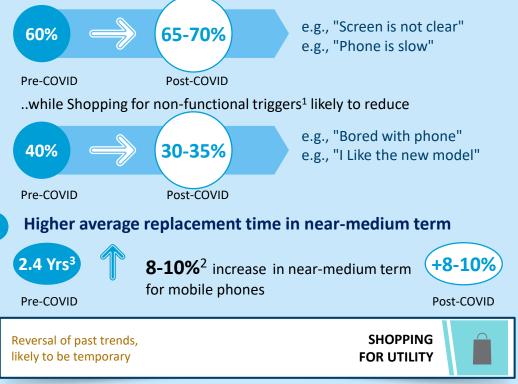


## **Consumer Behavior Change in P2P: Pre-Purchase**

DISCOVERY

## With higher value consciousness, functional triggers to become more important

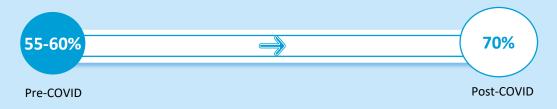
% mobile consumers with pure replacement as purchase trigger  $^1$  to go up by  $5\text{-}10\%^2\,\mathrm{...}$ 

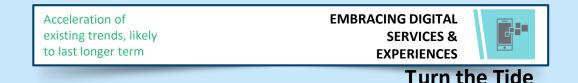


### 3 Salience of digital influence for mobile will rise even more

~70%<sup>2</sup> urban consumers for mobiles expected to be digitally influenced

Pre-COVID, 55-60%<sup>4</sup> urban mobile consumers were digitally influenced (used online to discover or research or compare products)





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1. [Q: Best description of the need for purchase of your current mobile; Source: CCI Survey and BCG analysis, N=840] 2. [Expert interview and BCG analysis] 3. [Q. "Frequency of purchasing mobiles over last 5 years" Source: CCI Survey and BCG analysis, N=840] 4. [BCG CCI Digital influence Study 2017, N=18,000, BCG CCI Mobile consumer study, N=2000 and BCG analysis] ; Data for urban consumers shown

## **Consumer Behavior Change in P2P: Pre-Purchase**

### DISCOVERY



With social distancing, importance of online research to increase



- Both salience and maturity of online research to increase
- % smartphone users using online research (pre-COVID)<sup>1</sup>
- More price, feature, performance comparisons expected

53% Likely to decrease

% smartphone users using retailer recommendations (pre-COVID)<sup>1</sup>

- to
  - Retailer influence may go down as consumers look for more contactless shopping

With a value seeking mindset, importance of pricing as a choice driver to go up



Salience of price-conscious consumers may increase

**CONSIDERATION** 

% respondents with "Price" in top 3 choice driver for mobiles (pre-COVID)^2  $\,$ 

Consumers may trade down in their choice of purchase/look for offers and deals



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Of those looking to decrease spends on mobiles will buy cheaper variant<sup>4</sup>

40%

% respondents (post-COVID)

Acceleration of existing trends, likely to last longer term



Reversal of past trends, likely to be temporary TRADING DOWN AND BARGAIN HUNTING



vou tell me the 3 most important CG COVID-19 Consumer Sentiment 5, N=2106]: Data shown for urban

1.. [Percentage of Smartphone users; Source BCG CCI Mobile consumer study and BCG analysis, N=2000] 2. [Considering average of Rank 1-3 responses. Q: "Thinking about your most recently purchased mobile phone, can you tell me the 3 most important factors which helped decide what product should be bought?" Source: BCG CCI Survey and BCG analysis, N=840] 3. [Q. "Please state the reason to spend more/ less in near future?" (for those increasing expenses) Source: BCG COVID-19 Consumer Sentiment Survey April 30-May 03 2020, N=1,327] 4. [Q. "In the next 6 months, how do you expect the choice of your brand to change" (for those decreasing expenses) Source: BCG COVID-19 Consumer Sentiment Survey March 23-26, N=2106]; Data shown for urban consumers

## **Consumer Behavior Change in P2P: Pre-Purchase**

### CONSIDERATION



#### Leading to need for higher video stability, security etc.

New habit, stickiness unclear

**REMOTE WAY OF LIVING** 



## Uncertainties due to pandemic may lead to some consumers experimenting less



Traditionally, mobile consumers have not been brand loyal

% pre-COVID Consumers who switched brands<sup>3</sup>

Post-COVID, 70% Consumers with a positive spending outlook for mobiles likely to stick with brand choice already in mind<sup>4</sup>

**70%** % respondents (post-COVID)

Reversal of past trends, likely to be temporary

TRUST IN BRAND ABOVE ALL ELSE



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#### **Turn the Tide**

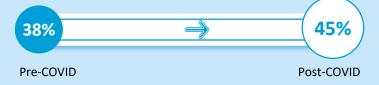
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## **Consumer Behavior Change in P2P:** Purchase and Post-Purchase



#### Affinity for online will accelerate even more 10

Online share for mobile phones (in value terms) likely to reach 45% in the next 2 years<sup>1</sup> from pre-COVID 38%<sup>2</sup>



55% consumers intend to increase online spends on mobile in the next 6 months<sup>3</sup>



Consumers will expect positives of offline along with safety and convenience of contact-less purchase

Traditionally, 3 key barriers to online purchase of mobiles<sup>4</sup> - must be addressed for digital conversion



Lack of product experience before buying



Lack of opportunity to leverage salesperson knowledge

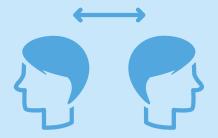


No personal relationship

## ✓ POST-PURCHASE

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Higher need for at-home or virtual post sales service



With social distancing, mobile consumers will want to limit store visits for after-sales service



#### **Turn the Tide**

1. [Expert interview and BCG analysis ] 2. [IDC India Mobile Phone Tracker ; % by value] 3. [Q. "In the next 6 months, how do you expect your online spend for the following types of products to change?" Source: BCG COVID-19 Consumer Sentiment Survey April 30-May 03 2020, N=1,327] 4. [Q: "List of statements read out for 4 channels and asked to choose which channels are applicable to each of the statement"; Source: CCI Survey, N=840] ; Data shown for urban consumers

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THE NEW NORMAL FOR MOBILE CATEGORY WILL SEE A NEW PATHWAY

WHAT WILL IT TAKE FOR YOUR BRAND TO WIN CONSUMERS?



### The new pathway is changing and filled with opportunities

PRE-PURCHASE

PURCHASE



Grow

Growing importance of brand advocacy and personal touch

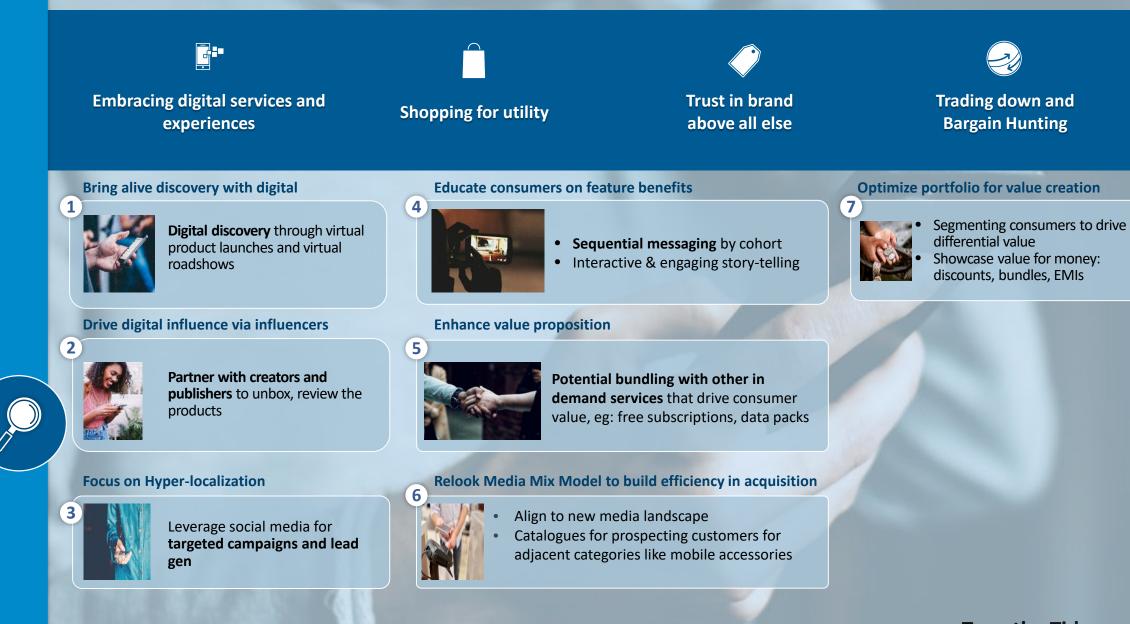
Digital proliferation and more functional, value seeking choice drivers

Fulfilling core needs of assistance & experience in a contact-less way

ONLINE WALLET: communities	POSITIONING Tweak messaging and portfolio focus to play in targeted micro-marketsTAP THE HERE & NOW OPPORTUNITY:ADJUST TO THE NEW NORMAL OF Enhance perceived affordability and reduce total cost of ownership of mobileADJUST TO THE NEW Significantly re- design digital engagement with your consumers leveraging influencers and bran	Portfolio & Messaging	Value Focus	Presence & Influence
Channel & Engagementaffordability and reduce total cost of ownership of mobileNORMAL OF ENGAGEMENT: Significantly re- design digital engagement with your consumers leveraging influencers and brand communities	Channel & Engagementaffordability and reduce total cost of ownership of mobileNORMAL OF ENGAGEMENT: Significantly re- design digital engagement with your consumers leveraging influencers and bran communitiesCAPTURE THE EXPANDING ONLINE WALLET: Further enhance online and provide seamless O2ONORMAL OF ENGAGEMENT: Significantly re- design digital engagement with your consumers leveraging influencers and bran communities	POSITIONING Tweak messaging and portfolio focus to play in targeted	HERE & NOW OPPORTUNITY:	
CAPTURE THEyour consumersCAPTURE THEleveragingEXPANDINGinfluencers and brandONLINE WALLET:communities	CAPTURE THE EXPANDINGyour consumers leveraging influencers and bran communitiesONLINE WALLET: Further enhance online and provide seamless O2Oonline and provide online and provide online and provide	Channel & Engagement	affordability and reduce total cost of	NORMAL OF ENGAGEMENT: Significantly re- design digital
	online and provide seamless O2O	EXPANDING ONLINE WALLET:		your consumers leveraging influencers and brand

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## Digital proliferation & choice drivers present opportunities



## Fulfill the need of assistance & experience in a contact-less way

commerce and O2O 8 Replicate in-person expe	riences to improve sales conversion Leverage digital enablers like AR/VR experience and comparisons Facilitate virtual in-purchase query r (via Messenger / Chatbots / other to	R and livestreaming to enhance virtual resolution	experiences product
	Leverage digital enablers like AR/VR experience and comparisons Facilitate virtual in-purchase query r	R and livestreaming to enhance virtual resolution	product
9	e supply chain to meet customer exp	pectations	
<b>D</b> •	irect to Consumer models Lead Ads for immediate potential c Partner with online retail partners,		

Medium Term



### Build brand advocacy via personal connect

Rise of "Smart Shopper"

Embracing digital services and experiences

Drive Value by repeat purchase and consumer up-trade



11

Use brand communities to incentivize: Special previews, offers or features Incentivize social peer recommendation: online product reviews, ratings

Strengthen CRM Solutions



• Messaging for post sales communication and other digital CRM tools

Short Term

Medium Term





## Pre-purchase Brand Showcase (1/3)



Virtual launch to aid discovery

#### Vivo

Launched Vivo V19 with an Augmented Reality unboxing filter on Facebook and Instagram to enable users experience the new phone and its features, while staying at home



- Walkthrough on key specifications and overall design via AR filters
- User friendly option for consumers to switch colors and view the phone from different angles

#### Xiaomi

Launched new flagship smartphone - the Mi 10 via livestream during lockdown



#### Unlock influencer partnership

#### Xiaomi

Reviews of newly launched Mi 10 on **Gadgets 360** highlight technical features, design and value

Review teaser on Instagram with directions to website



Showcase of features like design, battery life, camera performance and wireless charging







## Pre-purchase Brand Showcase (2/3)



Leverage social media for targeted campaigns & innovative storytelling

#### OnePlus

Leveraged Facebook playable ads to introduce its OnePlus 7T series and OnePlus TV in a fun and innovative new way to raise awareness and led to a lift in brand awareness.





Created pre-launch buzz by gamifying the user experience

Interactive ads compelled customers to find out more about the new products via a call-to-action button at the end of the gaming experience



#### **Enhance value proposition**

**Samsung and Eros Now:** Early movers partnering with ecosystem to provide integrated solutions



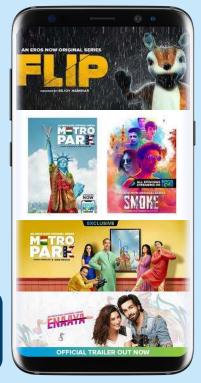
#### **Eros Now**

26 Mn+ Paid Subscribers



**30%** users watch > 9 hrs of video content per week

Gives all Samsung smartphone users access to **12K**+ digital movies, music, original content



Purchase

## Brand Showcase (3/3)



Strengthen online-offline supply chain

#### Samsung

Partnered with Facebook to enable offline retailers build a digital presence through the Facebook family of apps

Offline retailers would be able to **discover and target local consumers digitally** while consumers can now easily access product information and shop for smartphones via social network pages

#### Vivo



Launched "Vivo Smart Retail" initiative for business continuity; leveraging **30k+** Vivo Brand ambassadors and **20k+** retailers

Offline Vivo partners can connect with customers via Facebook page



#### Strengthen CRM Solutions

#### Xiaomi

Launched ecommerce platform **Mi Commerce** to let local stores sell smartphones online while consumers limit store visit due to social distancing



Stores being directly connected to consumers via WhatsApp

Last mile "contactless" delivery being facilitated by the offline store



## THERE IS ADVANTAGE IN ADVERSITY ...

BRANDS THAT TAILOR STRATEGIES TO THE NEW PATHWAY WILL EMERGE WINNERS



Unlock the new normal

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